

## Epileptic Encephalopathy and Early Infantile Epileptic Encephalopathy Precision Panel



### Overview

Epileptic Encephalopathy and Early Infantile Epileptic Encephalopathy (EIEE) describes a clinical and genetic heterogeneous group of epilepsy syndromes associated with severe cognitive and behavioral abnormalities. Clinically these disorders vary in their age of onset, developmental outcome, etiologies, neuropsychological deficits, seizure types and prognosis. The difference between these two entities relies in the age of onset, EIEE manifests in the first year of life. Identifiable factors that may influence the course and degree of cognitive and behavioral impairment in these disorders include underlying etiology, age of onset, seizure frequency and severity, cumulative detrimental effect and genetic factors. Genetically these disorders can be caused by de novo mutations, but they can also be inherited in an autosomal dominant, recessive or X-linked pattern.

The Igenomix Epileptic Encephalopathy and Early Infantile Epileptic Encephalopathy (EIEE) Precision Panel can serve as an accurate and directed diagnostic tool as well as for a differential diagnosis for early onset epilepsy ultimately leading to a better management and prognosis of the disease. It provides a comprehensive analysis of the genes involved in this disease using next-generation sequencing (NGS) to fully understand the spectrum of relevant genes involved.

### Indications

The Igenomix Epileptic Encephalopathy and Early Infantile Epileptic Encephalopathy (EIEE) Precision Panel is indicated in patients with a clinical suspicion or diagnosis presenting with the following manifestations:

- Early-onset seizures
- Metabolic abnormalities
- Myoclonic and partial motor seizures
- Infantile spasms

### Clinical Utility

The clinical utility of this panel is:

- The genetic and molecular diagnosis for an accurate clinical diagnosis of a symptomatic patient.
- Early initiation of treatment with a multidisciplinary team in the form of medical care with antiepileptic drugs, corticosteroids, vigilance and monitorization of cognitive status as well as surgical care if needed.
- Risk assessment and genetic counselling of asymptomatic family members according to the mode of inheritance.

- Improvement of delineation of genotype-phenotype correlation.

## Genes & Diseases

| GENE     | OMIM DISEASES   | INHERITANCE* | % GENE COVERAGE (20X) | HGMD**     |
|----------|---|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| AARS1    | Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease, Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD,AR        | 99.07                 | 30 of 30   |
| ABAT     | Gaba-Transaminase Deficiency  | AR           | 100                   | 9 of 9     |
| ACADS    | Acyl-Coa Dehydrogenase  | AR           | 100                   | 84 of 84   |
| ACTL6B   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Intellectual Developmental Disorder, Intellectual Disability  | AD,AR        | 100                   | 21 of 21   |
| ACY1     | Aminoacylase 1 Deficiency   | AR           | 100                   | 15 of 15   |
| ADAM22   | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AR           | 99.98                 | 4 of 4     |
| ADGRG1   | Polymicrogyria  | AR           | 100                   | NA of NA   |
| ADGRV1   | Febrile Convulsions, Usher Syndrome, Generalized Epilepsy   | AD,AR        | 97.53                 | NA of NA   |
| ADSL     | Adenylosuccinase Deficiency   | AR           | 100                   | 59 of 59   |
| ALDH5A1  | Succinic Semialdehyde Dehydrogenase Deficiency  | AR           | 95.41                 | 65 of 69   |
| ALDH7A1  | Epilepsy  | AR           | 99.98                 | 131 of 134 |
| ALG13    | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | X,XR,XD,G    | 99.62                 | -          |
| AP2M1    | Epilepsy  | AD           | 100                   | 1 of 1     |
| AP3B2    | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AR           | 99.95                 | 11 of 12   |
| ARFGF2   | Periventricular Nodular Heterotopia   | AR           | 100                   | 15 of 15   |
| ARHGEF15 | Angelman Syndrome, Epileptic Encephalopathy   | -            | 99.89                 | 3 of 3     |
| ARHGEF9  | Hyperekplexia And Epilepsy  | X,XR,G       | 100                   | -          |
| ARV1     | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AR           | 100                   | 3 of 3     |
| ARX      | Corpus Callosum, Epileptic Encephalopathy, Lissencephaly, Partington Syndrome, West Syndrome  | X,XR,G       | 81.92                 | -          |
| ASNS     | Asparagine Synthetase Deficiency  | AR           | 99.98                 | 37 of 37   |
| ASPM     | Microcephaly  | AR           | 99.74                 | 221 of 222 |
| ATP1A2   | Hemiplegia Of Childhood, Migraine   | AD           | 100                   | 108 of 108 |
| ATP1A3   | Hemiplegia Of Childhood, Cerebellar Ataxia And Sensorineuralhearing Loss, Dystonia  | AD           | 99.94                 | 138 of 138 |
| ATP6AP2  | Congenital Disorder Of Glycosylation, Mental Retardation, Parkinsonism  | X,XR,G       | 100                   | -          |
| ATRX     | Alpha-Thalassemia Myelodysplasia Syndrome, Mental Retardation-Hypotonic Facies Syndrome, Carpenter-Waziri Syndrome, Chudley-Lowry-Hoar Syndrome, Holmes-Gang Syndrome, Juberg-Marsidi Syndrome, Neuroendocrine Tumor Of Stomach, Smith-Fineman-Myers Syndrome | X,XR,XD,G    | 98.5                  | -          |
| BCKDK    | Branched-Chain Ketoacid Dehydrogenase Kinase Deficiency   | -            | 99.91                 | 6 of 6     |
| BRAT1    | Neurodevelopmental Disorder With Cerebellar Atrophy, Rigidity And Multifocal Seizure Syndrome   | AR           | 99.95                 | 29 of 29   |
| CACNA1A  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Ataxia, Migraine, Paroxysmal Torticollis Of Infancy   | AD           | 96.13                 | 249 of 266 |
| CACNA1E  | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AD           | 99.94                 | 25 of 25   |
| CACNA2D2 | Cerebellar Atrophy With Seizures And Variable Developmental Delay   | AR           | 94                    | 10 of 10   |
| CACNB4   | Epilepsy, Episodic Ataxia   | AD           | 99.87                 | 5 of 5     |
| CASK     | Anemia, Fg Syndrome 4, Mental Retardation And Microcephaly, Epileptic Encephalopathy  | X,XR,XD,G    | 99.98                 | -          |
| CASR     | Hyperparathyroidism, Hypocalcemia, Hypocalciuric Hypercalcemia, Hereditary Chronic Pancreatitis   | AD,AR        | 100                   | 445 of 446 |
| CBL      | Juvenile Myelomonocytic Leukemia, Noonan Syndrome, Juvenile Myelomonocyticleukemia, Mastocytosis  | AD           | 100                   | 46 of 47   |



|                |  |           |       |            |
|----------------|--|-----------|-------|------------|
| <b>CDH13</b>   | Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder, Seminoma                                 | -         | 99.94 | 5 of 5     |
| <b>CDH2</b>    | Agenesis Of Corpus Callosum, Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Dysplasia            | AD        | 99.98 | 16 of 16   |
| <b>CDKL5</b>   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Atypical Rett Syndrome, West Syndrome                    | X,XD,G    | 99.92 | -          |
| <b>CENPJ</b>   | Microcephaly, Seckel Syndrome  | AR        | 99.97 | 13 of 13   |
| <b>CHD2</b>    | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Lennox-Gastaut Syndrome                                  | AD        | 98.91 | 103 of 103 |
| <b>CHRM3</b>   | Prune Belly Syndrome   | AR        | 99.8  | 4 of 4     |
| <b>CHRNA2</b>  | Epilepsy   | AD        | 99.91 | 8 of 8     |
| <b>CHRNA4</b>  | Epilepsy   | AD        | 99.8  | 24 of 24   |
| <b>CHRNA7</b>  | 15q13.3 Microdeletion Syndrome   | AD        | 82.09 | 2 of 2     |
| <b>CHRN2</b>   | Epilepsy   | AD        | 100   | 13 of 13   |
| <b>CLCN4</b>   | Mental Retardation   | X,XR,XD,G | 99.69 | -          |
| <b>CLN3</b>    | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis  | AR        | 99.93 | 73 of 75   |
| <b>CLN5</b>    | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis  | AR        | 99.56 | 52 of 55   |
| <b>CLN6</b>    | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis  | AR        | 99.94 | 98 of 99   |
| <b>CLN8</b>    | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis, Epilepsy-Intellectual Disability Syndrome                   | AR        | 100   | 44 of 45   |
| <b>CLTC</b>    | Mental Retardation, Epileptic Encephalopathy                                       | AD        | 98.81 | 14 of 14   |
| <b>CNPY3</b>   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, West Syndrome  | AR        | 100   | 5 of 5     |
| <b>CNTN5</b>   | Coffin-Siris Syndrome, 3pter-P25 Deletion Syndrome, Myopathy, Cyclothymic Disorder | -         | 99.69 | 3 of 3     |
| <b>CNTNAP2</b> | Pitt-Hopkins-Like Syndrome   | AR        | 99.91 | 39 of 41   |
| <b>COQ4</b>    | Coenzyme Q10 Deficiency  | AR        | 91.05 | 21 of 21   |
| <b>CPA6</b>    | Epilepsy, Febrile Seizures   | AD,AR     | 99.97 | 9 of 9     |
| <b>CPLX1</b>   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Wolf-Hirschhorn Syndrome                                 | AD,AR     | 99.81 | 3 of 3     |
| <b>CSTB</b>    | Autosomal Recessive Hypohidrotic Ectodermal Dysplasia, Unverricht-Lundborg Disease | AR        | 100   | 14 of 14   |
| <b>CTSD</b>    | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis  | AR        | 100   | 18 of 18   |
| <b>CTSF</b>    | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis  | AR        | 92.18 | 12 of 12   |
| <b>CUX2</b>    | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Lennox-Gastaut Syndrome                                  | AD        | 99.72 | 2 of 2     |
| <b>CYFIP2</b>  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD        | 100   | 8 of 8     |
| <b>CYTB</b>    | Leber Optic Atrophy, Mitochondrial Myopathy, Histiocytoid Cardiomyopathy           | MI        | 98.8  | -          |
| <b>DCX</b>     | Lissencephaly  | X,G       | 100   | -          |
| <b>DDX3X</b>   | Intellectual Developmental Disorder  | X,XR,XD,G | 99.03 | -          |
| <b>DENND5A</b> | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AR        | 100   | 9 of 9     |
| <b>DEPDC5</b>  | Epilepsy   | AD        | 100   | 127 of 127 |
| <b>DHDDS</b>   | Developmental Delay And Seizures, Retinitis Pigmentosa, Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD,AR     | 96.32 | 8 of 8     |
| <b>DNAJC5</b>  | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis  | AD        | 100   | 2 of 2     |
| <b>DNAJC6</b>  | Parkinson Disease  | AR        | 99.86 | 13 of 14   |
| <b>DNM1</b>    | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Lennox-Gastaut Syndrome                                  | AD        | 94.8  | 30 of 30   |
| <b>DOCK7</b>   | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AR        | 99.95 | 11 of 11   |
| <b>DOK5</b>    | Malignant Pheochromocytoma, Scleroderma  | -         | 100   | -          |
| <b>DYRK1A</b>  | Mental Retardation   | AD        | 99.85 | 78 of 81   |
| <b>EEF1A2</b>  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Mental Retardation                                       | AD        | 100   | 14 of 14   |
| <b>EFHC1</b>   | Epilepsy   | AD        | 100   | 38 of 39   |
| <b>EHMT1</b>   | Kleefstra Syndrome   | AD        | 98.58 | 58 of 75   |



|         |  |           |       |            |
|---------|--|-----------|-------|------------|
| EIF2B5  | Leukoencephalopathy  | AR        | 100   | 99 of 99   |
| EPM2A   | Lafora Disease   | AR        | 89.2  | 63 of 70   |
| ETHE1   | Ethylmalonic Encephalopathy  | AR        | 100   | 32 of 33   |
| FARS2   | Oxidative Phosphorylation Deficiency, Spastic Paraplegia   | AR        | 99.98 | 23 of 23   |
| FASN    | Fatty Liver Disease  | -         | 100   | 6 of 6     |
| FGF12   | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD        | 99.98 | 4 of 6     |
| FLNA    | Cardiac Valvular Dysplasia, Fg Syndrome, Frontometaphyseal Dysplasia, Heterotopia, Intestinal Pseudoobstruction, Otopalatodigital Syndrome, Terminal Osseous Dysplasia, Short Bowel Syndrome, Melnick-Needles Syndrome, Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome | X,XR,XD,G | 100   | -          |
| FOLR1   | Neurodegeneration  | AR        | 100   | 19 of 23   |
| FOXG1   | Rett Syndrome, 14q12 Microdeletion Syndrome  | AD        | 88.71 | 93 of 109  |
| FOXP2   | Speech-Language Disorder, Childhood Apraxia Of Speech  | AD        | 100   | 17 of 17   |
| FRRS1L  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AR        | 85.58 | 7 of 7     |
| GABBR2  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Neurodevelopmental Disorder, Rett Syndrome   | AD        | 95.98 | 7 of 7     |
| GABRA1  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Dravet Syndrome  | AD        | 100   | 45 of 46   |
| GABRB1  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD        | 99.98 | 9 of 9     |
| GABRB2  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD        | 99.19 | 16 of 19   |
| GABRB3  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Lennox-Gastaut Syndrome  | AD        | 100   | 54 of 62   |
| GABRD   | Epilepsy, 1p36 Deletion Syndrome   | AD        | 95.23 | 3 of 3     |
| GABRG2  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Dravet Syndrome  | AD        | 99.67 | 53 of 53   |
| GAMT    | Cerebral Creatine Deficiency Syndrome, Guanidinoacetate Methyltransferase Deficiency   | AR        | 99.92 | 60 of 60   |
| GATM    | Cerebral Creatine Deficiency Syndrome, Fanconi Renotubular Syndrome  | AD,AR     | 99.98 | 21 of 21   |
| GLDC    | Glycine Encephalopathy   | AR        | 98.69 | 359 of 367 |
| GLS     | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Global Developmental Delay, Infantile Cataract   | AD,AR     | 97.77 | 8 of 9     |
| GNAO1   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Neurodevelopmental Disorder With Involuntary Movements   | AD        | 100   | 47 of 47   |
| GOSR2   | Epilepsy   | AR        | 88.39 | 6 of 6     |
| GPHN    | Hyperekplexia, Molybdenum Cofactor Deficiency  | AD,AR     | 99.2  | 6 of 6     |
| GRIN1   | Neurodevelopmental Disorder  | AD,AR     | 100   | 43 of 43   |
| GRIN2A  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Intellectual Disability, Rolandic Epilepsy   | AD        | 100   | 143 of 143 |
| GRIN2B  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Mental Retardation, West Syndrome  | AD        | 99.99 | 108 of 108 |
| GRIN2D  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD        | 79.74 | 17 of 18   |
| GUF1    | Epileptic Encephalopathy, West Syndrome  | AR        | 99.88 | 4 of 4     |
| HCN1    | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD        | 98.43 | 42 of 43   |
| HNRNPH1 | Myasthenic Syndrome, Dermatopathia Pigmentosa Reticularis  | -         | 100   | 2 of 2     |
| HNRNPU  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, 1q44 Microdeletion Syndrome  | AD        | 99.8  | 36 of 36   |
| HSPG2   | Dyssegmental Dysplasia, Schwartz-Jampel Syndrome   | AR        | 99.41 | 68 of 69   |
| IER3IP1 | Microcephaly   | AR        | 99.97 | 5 of 5     |
| IL27RA  | Crisponi/Cold-Induced Sweating Syndrome  | -         | 99.87 | 3 of 3     |
| IQSEC1  | Intellectual Developmental Disorder With Short Stature And Behavioral Abnormalities  | AR        | 99.92 | 3 of 3     |
| IQSEC2  | Mental Retardation, Microduplication Xp11.22p11.23 Syndrome, Severe Intellectual Disability-Progressive Postnatal Microcephaly-Midline Stereotypic Hand Movements Syndrome, Smith-Magenis Syndrome   | X,XR,XD,G | 99.73 | -          |
| KANSL1  | Koolen-De Vries Syndrome   | AD        | 96.03 | 22 of 27   |



|        |  |              |       |            |
|--------|--|--------------|-------|------------|
| KCNA1  | Ataxia, Epileptic Encephalopathy, Continuous Muscle Fiber Activity, Paroxysmal Kinesigenic Dyskinesia  | AD           | 100   | 49 of 49   |
| KCNA2  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD           | 99.86 | 23 of 23   |
| KCNB1  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD           | 99.95 | 55 of 55   |
| KCND2  | Autism, Epileptic Encephalopathy   | -            | 100   | 4 of 4     |
| KCNH1  | Temple-Baraitser Syndrome, Zimmermann-Laband Syndrome  | AD           | 99.69 | 15 of 15   |
| KCNH5  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Neuropathy   | -            | 98.72 | 1 of 1     |
| KCNJ10 | Enlarged Vestibular Aqueduct, Pendred Syndrome, Seizures, East Syndrome  | AR           | 93.53 | 27 of 32   |
| KCNJ11 | Diabetes Mellitus, Hyperinsulinemic Hypoglycemia, Dend Syndrome  | AD,AR        | 100   | 190 of 191 |
| KCNMA1 | Cerebellar Atrophy, Liang-Wang Syndrome, Generalized Epilepsy-Paroxysmal Dyskinesia Syndrome   | AD,AR        | 99.98 | 24 of 26   |
| KCNQ2  | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AD           | 99.94 | 333 of 334 |
| KCNQ3  | Epilepsy   | AD           | 97.94 | 40 of 40   |
| KCNT1  | Epilepsy   | AD           | 95.98 | 64 of 64   |
| KCTD7  | Epilepsy   | AR           | 99.99 | 40 of 40   |
| KDM6A  | Kabuki Syndrome  | AD,X,XD,G    | 99.98 | -          |
| LAMA2  | Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy   | AR           | 100   | 363 of 377 |
| LGI1   | Epilepsy   | AD           | 99.94 | 54 of 54   |
| LIAS   | Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Lipoic Acid Synthetase Deficiency   | AR           | 99.82 | 8 of 8     |
| MAGI2  | Nephrotic Syndrome   | AR           | 93.82 | 7 of 9     |
| MBD5   | Mental Retardation, 2q23.1 Microdeletion Syndrome  | AD           | 99.99 | 33 of 35   |
| MCPH1  | Microcephaly   | AR           | 99.51 | 18 of 19   |
| MDGA2  | Autism, Ring Dermoid Of Cornea   | -            | 99.89 | 0 of 1     |
| MECP2  | Autism, Encephalopathy, Mental Retardation, Rett Syndrome, Trisomy Xq28  | X,XR,XD,MU,G | 99.81 | -          |
| MEF2C  | Mental Retardation, Epilepsy, 5q14.3 Microdeletion Syndrome  | AD           | 99.91 | 43 of 46   |
| MFSD8  | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis, Macular Dystrophy With Central Cone Involvement   | AR           | 100   | 63 of 63   |
| MTHFR  | Homocystinuria, Neural Tube Defects, Schizophrenia, Thrombophiliavenous Thromboembolism, Isolated Anencephaly And Exencephaly                        | AD,AR        | 100   | 122 of 122 |
| MTOR   | Focal Cortical Dysplasia Of Taylor, Smith-Kingsmore Syndrome, Macrocephaly-Intellectual Disability-Neurodevelopmental Disorder-Small Thorax Syndrome | AD           | 99.98 | 39 of 39   |
| MYO9B  | Colitis, Celiac Disease, Inflammatory Bowel Disease  | -            | 97.93 | 5 of 5     |
| NALCN  | Congenital Contractures Of The Limbs And Face, Hypotonia, Digitotalar Dysmorphism, Freeman-Sheldon Syndrome, Sheldon-Hall Syndrome                   | AD,AR        | 99.97 | 69 of 69   |
| NDE1   | Lissencephaly 4, Microhydranencephaly, Hydranencephaly   | AR           | 86.55 | 12 of 13   |
| NDUFA1 | Complex I Deficiency   | X,XR,G       | 100   | -          |
| NECAP1 | Epileptic Encephalopathy   | AR           | 99.83 | 2 of 2     |
| NEDD4L | Nodular Heterotopia  | AD           | 97.61 | 10 of 10   |
| NEXMIF | Mental Retardation   | X,XR,XD,G    | 99.74 | -          |
| NGLY1  | Congenital Disorder Of Glycosylation, Alacrimia-Choreoathetosis-Liver Dysfunction Syndrome   | AR           | 99.8  | 28 of 28   |
| NHLRC1 | Lafora Disease   | AR           | 100   | 71 of 71   |
| NPC1L1 | Niemann-Pick Disease, Sitosterolemia   | -            | 100   | 31 of 31   |
| NPRL2  | Epilepsy   | AD           | 100   | 12 of 12   |
| NPRL3  | Epilepsy   | AD           | 99.61 | 18 of 18   |
| NR2F1  | Bosch-Boonstra Optic Atrophy Syndrome, Optic Atrophy-Intellectual Disability Syndrome  | AD           | 89.78 | 26 of 31   |



|                 |   |        |       |              |
|-----------------|---|--------|-------|--------------|
| <b>NRXN1</b>    | Pitt-Hopkins-Like Syndrome  | AR     | 97.42 | 33 of 74     |
| <b>OPHN1</b>    | Mental Retardation  | X,XR,G | 100   | -            |
| <b>PACS1</b>    | Intellectual Disability-Craniofacial Dysmorphism-Cryptorchidism Syndrome  | AD     | 97.98 | 3 of 3       |
| <b>PAFAH1B1</b> | Lissencephaly, 17p13.3 Microduplication Syndrome, Miller-Dieker Syndrome  | AD     | 99.95 | 90 of 92     |
| <b>PCDH19</b>   | Epilepsy, Dravet Syndrome   | X,G    | 99.99 | -            |
| <b>PHF6</b>     | Borjeson-Forssman-Lehmann Syndrome  | X,XR,G | 99.93 | -            |
| <b>PIGA</b>     | Multiple Congenital Anomalies-Hypotonia-Seizures Syndrome, Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria, West Syndrome   | X,XR,G | 97.98 | -            |
| <b>PIGN</b>     | Multiple Congenital Anomalies-Hypotonia-Seizures Syndrome, Fryns Syndrome   | AR     | 93.97 | 36 of 39     |
| <b>PIGO</b>     | Hyperphosphatasia-Intellectual Disability Syndrome  | AR     | 99.93 | 21 of 21     |
| <b>PIGV</b>     | Hyperphosphatasia-Intellectual Disability Syndrome  | AR     | 99.99 | 16 of 16     |
| <b>PIK3AP1</b>  | Byssinosis, Central Nervous System Tuberculosis   | -      | 99.98 | 5 of 5       |
| <b>PLCB1</b>    | Epileptic Encephalopathy,West Syndrome  | AR     | 99.92 | 4 of 6       |
| <b>PNKP</b>     | Ataxia-Oculomotor Apraxia, Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease, Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AR     | 100   | 36 of 36     |
| <b>PNPO</b>     | Pyridoxamine 5-Prime-Phosphate Oxidase Deficiency   | AR     | 99.99 | 31 of 31     |
| <b>POLG</b>     | DNA Depletion Syndrome, Sensory Ataxic Neuropathy, Alpers-Huttenlocher Syndrome, Ophthalmoplegia, Neurogastrointestinal Encephalomyopathy   | AD,AR  | 99.92 | 325 of 326   |
| <b>POLG2</b>    | DNA Depletion Syndrome, Ophthalmoplegia   | AD,AR  | 99.97 | 13 of 13     |
| <b>PPP2R5D</b>  | Mental Retardation, Intellectual Disability-Macrocephaly-Hypotonia-Behavioral Abnormalities Syndrome  | AD     | 100   | 11 of 11     |
| <b>PPT1</b>     | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis   | AR     | 100   | 81 of 81     |
| <b>PRICKLE1</b> | Epilepsy, Unverricht-Lundborg Disease   | AR     | 98.41 | 23 of 23     |
| <b>PRICKLE2</b> | Epilepsy, Neural Tube Defects, Sensory Ataxic Neuropathy  | -      | 94.92 | 6 of 6       |
| <b>PRRT2</b>    | Kinesigenic Dyskinesia, Epilepsy, Hemiplegic Migraine, Convulsions And Choreoathetosis  | AD     | 99.93 | 111 of 111   |
| <b>PTEN</b>     | Cowden Disease, Macrocephaly/Autism Syndrome, Meningioma, Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba Syndrome, Breast And Ovarian Cancer Syndrome, Polyposis Of Infancy, Lhermitte-Duclos Disease, Proteus Syndrome,Segmental Outgrowth-Lipomatosis-Arteriovenous Malformation-Epidermal Nevus Syndrome | AD     | 99.97 | 609 of 629   |
| <b>PURA</b>     | Mental Retardation  | AD     | 85.36 | 59 of 65     |
| <b>QARS</b>     | Microcephaly, Strabismus  | -      | 100   | 12 of 12     |
| <b>QARS1</b>    | Microcephaly With Seizures  | AR     | -     | -            |
| <b>RANBP2</b>   | Necrotizing Encephalopathy  | AD     | 99.41 | 9 of 9       |
| <b>RANGAP1</b>  | Parkinson Disease, Dermatopathia Pigmentosa Reticularis   | -      | 99.98 | 2 of 2       |
| <b>RBFOX1</b>   | Arial Septal Defect, Spinocerebellar Ataxia, Epilepsy   | -      | 97.99 | 4 of 5       |
| <b>RELN</b>     | Epilepsy, Lissencephaly   | AD,AR  | 100   | 70 of 70     |
| <b>ROGDI</b>    | Kohlschutter-Tonz Syndrome, Amelocerebrohypohidrotic Syndrome   | AR     | 99.83 | 10 of 12     |
| <b>RYR3</b>     | Central Core Myopathy, Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome, Capillary Malformations  | -      | 99.98 | 20 of 20     |
| <b>SCARB2</b>   | Action Myoclonus-Renal Failure Syndrome, Gaucher Disease, Unverricht-Lundborg Disease   | AR     | 99.95 | 29 of 29     |
| <b>SCN1A</b>    | Febrile Convulsions, Migraine, Dravet Syndrome, Hemiplegic Migraine, Epilepsy, Lennox-Gastaut Syndrome  | AD     | 99.8  | 1776 of 1797 |
| <b>SCN1B</b>    | Atrial Fibrillation, Brugada Syndrome, Epileptic Encephalopathy, Dravet Syndrome, Cardiac Conduction Defect   | AD,AR  | 99.67 | 46 of 48     |
| <b>SCN2A</b>    | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Episodic Ataxia, Seizures, Dravet Syndrome, West Syndrome   | AD     | 100   | 351 of 351   |
| <b>SCN3A</b>    | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AD     | 99.98 | 18 of 18     |
| <b>SCN8A</b>    | Cognitive Impairment, Epileptic Encephalopathy, Myoclonus, Seizures   | AD     | 97.85 | 156 of 172   |



|                 |   |           |       |              |
|-----------------|---|-----------|-------|--------------|
| <b>SCN9A</b>    | Erythralgia, Generalized Epilepsy With Febrile Seizures, Indifference To Pain, Neuropathy, Paroxysmal Extreme Pain Disorder, Dravet Syndrome, Hereditary Sensory And Autonomic Neuropathy, Paroxysmal Extreme Pain Disorder | AD,AR     | 96.25 | 126 of 137   |
| <b>SEMA5B</b>   | Diffuse Glomerulonephritis, Kallmann Syndrome   | -         | 99.91 | 1 of 1       |
| <b>SHANK3</b>   | Phelan-Mcdermid Syndrome, Schizophrenia, Monosomy 22q13.3   | AD,MU,P   | 96.67 | -            |
| <b>SIK1</b>     | Epileptic Encephalopathy, West Syndrome   | AD        | 99.67 | 9 of 9       |
| <b>SLC12A5</b>  | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AD,AR     | 100   | 19 of 19     |
| <b>SLC13A5</b>  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Amelocerebrohypohidrotic Syndrome   | AR        | 95.92 | 24 of 24     |
| <b>SLC19A3</b>  | Basal Ganglia Disease, Leigh Syndrome With Leukodystrophy   | AR        | 100   | 38 of 39     |
| <b>SLC25A12</b> | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AR        | 100   | 7 of 7       |
| <b>SLC25A19</b> | Microcephaly, Thiamine Metabolism Dysfunction Syndrome, Amish Lethal Microcephaly   | AR        | 97.13 | 10 of 10     |
| <b>SLC25A22</b> | Epileptic Encephalopath   | AR        | 100   | 16 of 16     |
| <b>SLC26A1</b>  | Nephrolithiasis   | AR        | 99.94 | 4 of 4       |
| <b>SLC2A1</b>   | Choreoathetosis/Spasticity, Epilepsy, Glucose Transport Defect, Stomatin-Deficient Cryohydrocytosis With Neurologic Defects, Exertion-Induced Dyskinesia  | AD,AR     | 99.99 | 301 of 304   |
| <b>SLC35A2</b>  | Congenital Disorder Of Glycosylation  | X,XD,G    | 99.97 | -            |
| <b>SLC6A1</b>   | Myoclonic-Astatic Epilepsy  | AD        | 100   | 55 of 55     |
| <b>SLC6A8</b>   | Creatine Deficiency Syndrome  | X,XR,G    | 99.87 | -            |
| <b>SLC9A6</b>   | Christianson Syndrome   | X,XD,G    | 98.87 | -            |
| <b>SMC1A</b>    | Cornelia De Lange Syndrome, Semilobar Holoprosencephaly, Wiedemann-Steiner Syndrome   | X,XR,XD,G | 100   | -            |
| <b>SPATA5</b>   | Epilepsy, Hearing Loss, Mental Retardation  | AR        | 99.83 | 30 of 30     |
| <b>SPTAN1</b>   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, West Syndrome   | AD        | 100   | 52 of 53     |
| <b>SQSTM1</b>   | Frontotemporal Dementia, Myopathy, Neurodegeneration With Ataxia, Dystonia, Paget Disease Of Bone, Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis  | AD,AR     | 99.25 | 105 of 107   |
| <b>SRPX2</b>    | Mental Retardation, Speech Dyspraxia, Bilateral Perisylvian Polymicrogyria, Rolandic Epilepsy   | AD        | 100   | -            |
| <b>ST3GAL3</b>  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Mental Retardation, West Syndrome   | AR        | 100   | 5 of 5       |
| <b>ST3GAL5</b>  | Amish Infantile Epilepsy Syndrome   | AR        | 99.17 | 6 of 6       |
| <b>STIL</b>     | Microcephaly  | AR        | 99.94 | 18 of 18     |
| <b>STX1B</b>    | Generalized Epilepsy With Febrile Seizures  | AD        | 100   | 24 of 24     |
| <b>STXBP1</b>   | Epileptic Encephalopathy, 9q33.3q34.11 Microdeletion Syndrome, Rett Syndrome, Dravet Syndrome, West Syndrome  | AD        | 100   | 209 of 215   |
| <b>SYN1</b>     | Epilepsy With Variable Learning Disabilities And Behavior Disorders   | X,XR,XD,G | 91.7  | -            |
| <b>SYNGAP1</b>  | Mental Retardation, Developmental And Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AD        | 99.46 | 168 of 171   |
| <b>SYT2</b>     | Myasthenic Syndrome With Or Without Motorneuropathy   | AD        | 99.98 | 4 of 4       |
| <b>SZT2</b>     | Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AR        | 99.98 | 39 of 39     |
| <b>TBC1D24</b>  | Deafness, Doors Syndrome, Epileptic Encephalopathy  | AD,AR     | 100   | 80 of 80     |
| <b>TBL1XR1</b>  | Mental Retardation, Pierpont Syndrome, Acute Promyelocytic Leukemia   | AD        | 99.78 | 23 of 23     |
| <b>TCF4</b>     | Corneal Dystrophy, Pitt-Hopkins Syndrome, Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis  | AD        | 98.91 | 124 of 124   |
| <b>TNK2</b>     | Epilepsy With Variable Learning Disabilities,   | -         | 99.72 | 6 of 7       |
| <b>TPP1</b>     | Ceroid Lipofuscinosis, Spinocerebellar Ataxia   | AR        | 100   | 147 of 147   |
| <b>TSC1</b>     | Dysplasia Of Taylor, Tuberous Sclerosis, Lymphangioliomyomatosis  | AD        | 99.86 | 390 of 406   |
| <b>TSC2</b>     | Dysplasia Of Taylor, Lymphangioliomyomatosis, Tuberous Sclerosis  | AD        | 100   | 1157 of 1159 |
| <b>TSEN54</b>   | Encephalopathy, Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia  | AR        | 96.94 | 20 of 22     |

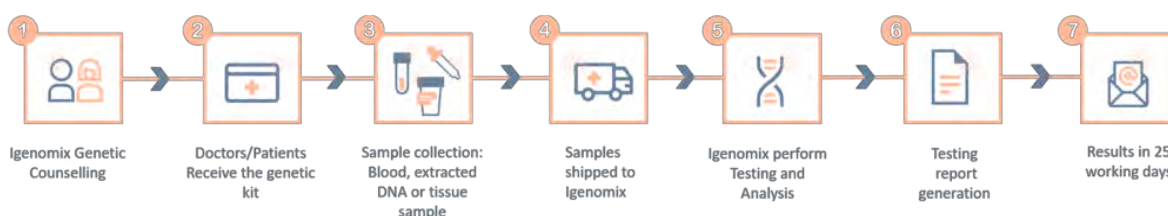


|              |  |        |       |            |
|--------------|--|--------|-------|------------|
| <b>UBE3A</b> | Angelman Syndrome, 15q11q13 Microduplication Syndrome  | AD     | 99.98 | 208 of 211 |
| <b>VRK2</b>  | Fanconi Anemia, Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, Epileptic Encephalopathy                                       | -      | 99.77 | 3 of 3     |
| <b>WDR45</b> | Neurodegeneration With Brain Iron Accumulation, West Syndrome  | X,XD,G | 100   | -          |
| <b>WDR62</b> | Microcephaly   | AR     | 100   | 60 of 61   |
| <b>WWOX</b>  | Epileptic Encephalopathy, Esophageal Cancer, Spinocerebellar Ataxia, Gonadal Dysgenesis, Cerebellar Ataxia | AR     | 99.94 | 44 of 44   |
| <b>ZEB2</b>  | Mowat-Wilson Syndrome  | AD     | 98.95 | 253 of 254 |

\*Inheritance: AD: Autosomal Dominant; AR: Autosomal Recessive; X: X linked; XLR: X linked Recessive; Mi: Mitochondrial; Mu: Multifactorial.

\*\*Number of clinically relevant mutations according to HGMD

## Methodology



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